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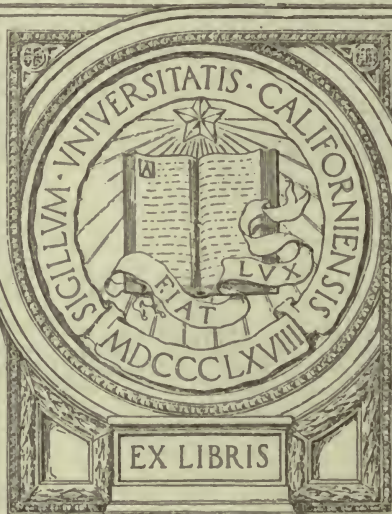


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CATALOGUE
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PHI BETA KAPPA

ALPHA OF OHIO
AND
THE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN SECTION
OF THE ALPHA

ADELBERT COLLEGE
AND
COLLEGE FOR WOMEN
OF
WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY

WITH THE CHARTER, CONSTITUTION AND LAWS
OF THE CHAPTER

1917

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

LJ75
P29 W35

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OFFICERS OF THE CHAPTER

PRESIDENTS

1847-1850	*GEORGE EDMOND PIERCE
1850-1851	*ELIJAH PORTER BARROWS
1851-1852	*CLEMENT LONG
1852- †	*HENRY NOBLE DAY
1856-1859	*HENRY LAWRENCE HITCHCOCK
1859- †	*NATHAN PERKINS SEYMOUR
1863-1865	CHARLES AUGUSTUS YOUNG
1865- †	*NATHAN PERKINS SEYMOUR
1885- †	ALLEN CAMPBELL BARROWS
1888-1891	*MATTHEW CANFIELD READ
1891-1892	WILLIAM ERASTUS CUSHING
1892-1893	ARTHUR CLYDE LUDLOW
1893-1894	*SAMUEL ELADSIT WILLIAMSON
1894-1895	JAMES WILLIAM McLANE
1895-1896	GEORGE COOK FORD
1896-1897	*SAMUEL ELADSIT WILLIAMSON
1897-1898	*THEODORE YALE GARDNER
1898-1900	CHARLES JOSIAH SMITH
1900-1901	JOHN DICKERMAN
1901-1903	GEORGE TRUMBULL LADD
1903-1904	ARTHUR CLYDE LUDLOW
1904-1905	JOHN DICKERMAN
1905-1906	JAMES DELONG WILLIAMSON
1906-1907	JOHN PUTNAM BARDEN
1907-1908	WILLIAM LINVILLE SWAN
1908-1909	JAIRUS RAYMOND KENNAN
1909-1910	SHELDON PARKS
1910-1911	WILLIAM ERASTUS CUSHING
1911-1912	JOHN HESSIN CLARKE
1912-1913	*EDWARDS PARK CLEAVELAND
1913-1914	CLARENCE POWERS BILL
1914-1915	WINFRED GEORGE LEUTNER
1915-1916	FRANK STUART MCGOWAN
1916-1917	JULIAN WOODWORTH TYLER
1917-	FRED CLAYTON WAITE

†Records incomplete.

*Deceased.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARIES

1847-1850	*SAMUEL ST. JOHN
1850-1851	HENRY NOBLE DAY
1851- †	*SAMUEL ST. JOHN
1856-1857	*HORACE BURNHAM FOSTER
1857-1860	*CHARLES AUGUSTUS YOUNG
1860- †	*CARROLL CUTLER
1863-1864	*CARROLL CUTLER
1864-1865	*HORACE BURNHAM FOSTER
1865-1866	*CHARLES TUDOR WILLIAMS
1866-1867	*CARROLL CUTLER
1867- †	*HENRY VALENTINE HITCHCOCK
1870- †	*HENRY VALENTINE HITCHCOCK
1873-1897	CHARLES JOSIAH SMITH
1897-1899	EDWARD STOCKTON MEYER
1899-1900	JOHN DICKERMAN
1900-1910	CLARENCE POWERS BILL
1910-1913	WINFRED GEORGE LEUTNER
1913	CHARLES ELMER GEHLKE

† Records incomplete.

ALUMNI MEMBERS

ARRANGED ACCORDING TO YEAR OF GRADUATION

Class		Year of Election to Membership
1832	*Ralph Manning Walker.....	1856
1834	*Benjamin St. John Page.....	1868
	*James Shaw	1850
1837	*Franklin Maginnis	1848
1839	*Daniel Emerson	1848
	*Darius Lyman, Jr.....	1848
	*Birdseye Whiting Rouse.....	1848
1840	*Grosvenor Williams Heacock	1848
	*Charles L. Kent.....	1848
	*Charles Nutting	1848
	*Horace Sedgwick Taylor.....	1848
1841	*Rufus Patch	1848
	*Henry Warren Williams.....	1848
1842	*Charles Frederic Hudson.....	1848
	*Elihu Parrish Marvin.....	1867
	*William Hanford Upson.....	1848
1843	*Cuyler Leonard	1848
	*Rufus Nutting	1847
	*Samuel Taylor Seelye.....	1848
1844	*Samuel Beach Axtell.....	1875
	*Charles Wells Clapp.....	1866
	*Christopher Minta Cordley	†
	*George Hoadly	1856
	*Osman Azariah Lyman.....	1868
	*Charles Rockwell Pierce.....	1847
1845	*Lemuel Bissell	1847
	*Eleroy Curtis	1847
	*Norman Dunshee.....	1847
	*Halbert Eleazar Paine.....	1847
	*William Davis Sanders.....	1848

*Deceased.

†Records incomplete.

1846	*Nathan Smyth Burton.....	1847
	*Ebenezer Bushnell.....	1847
	*Julian Harmon.....	1847
	*William Sloan Kennedy.....	1847
	*John Strong Newberry.....	1857
	*Edwin Wyllis Reynolds.....	1848
	*Joseph Higley Scott.....	1849
	*Cornelius Hector Taylor.....	1847
1848	*Erastus Chester.....	1847
	*Thomas Doggett.....	1847
	*John Calvin Lee.....	1868
	*Charles Winslow Palmer.....	1847
	*Matthew Canfield Read.....	1847
	*Levi Bodley Wilson	1847
1849	*Samuel Loomis.....	1848
	*George E. Paine.....	1848
	*Almon Samson.....	1848
	*Rufus Felton Sawyer.....	1848
	*Daniel Vrooman.....	1848
	*Edwin C. H. Willoughby.....	1848
1850	*Nathan Barrows	1849
	*Augustus Cone.....	1849
	*William Dempsey.....	1849
	*Lorenzo Gates.....	1849
	*Ezekiel Carman Scudder.....	1849
	*Jared Waterbury Scudder	1849
1851	*William Samuel Austin.....	1850
	*Rollin Augustus Sawyer.....	1850
	*Dwight Sayles.....	1850
1852	*Albert Fitch.....	1852
	*Horace Burnham Foster.....	1851
	*Edwin Smith Gregory.....	1850
	*Nathaniel McConaughy.....	1852
	*Benjamin Franklin Phillips.....	1850
1853	*David Wheelock Brooks.....	1852
	*Alexander D. Stowell	1852
1854	*James Wilson.....	1852
1855	*David Fitch	1856

1856	*Jacob Chamberlain.....	1857
	*Thomas Roberts.....	1857
1857	Edwin William Childs.....	1858
1858	*Alanson Carroll.....	1858
1859	William Isaac Chamberlain.....	1859
	*William Hendee Clark.....	1901
	*Brainard Spencer Higley.....	1859
	*Henry Valentine Hitchcock.....	1859
	*John Ford Hitchcock.....	1859
	*Edward Bingham Wright.....	1859
1860	*Lewis Habijah Delano.....	1860
	*Edward Henry Gaylord.....	1860
	*Moses George Watterson.....	1860
1861	*Allen Campbell Barrows.....	1863
	*Alfred Whittlesey Newton.....	1863
	*Henry Varnum Noyes.....	1863
	*William George Williams	1863
	*Charles Coe Wright	1863
1862	Edward Whittlesey Stuart.....	1863
	*Charles Tudor Williams.....	1863
1863	William Cheney Parsons.....	1863
	*Sidney Strong.....	1863
	*Reginald Heber Wright.....	1863
1864	*Theodore Yale Gardner.....	1864
	*William Henry Gaylord.....	1864
	George Trumbull Ladd.....	1864
	*Edward Porter Williams.....	1864
	*Samuel Eladsit Williamson.....	1864
1865	*Elmore Perry Caruthers.....	1865
	*James George Shedd.....	1865
	John Griswold White.....	1865
1866	*Frederick Sacket Hanford	1866
	*Albert Peter Tallman.....	1866
	*Philo Adams Wilbor.....	1866
1867	*Walter Lowrie Campbell.....	1866
	Cortland Latimer Kennan.....	1866
	*Henry Houghton Rice.....	1866

1868	John Henry House.....	1867
	Frank Forrest Morrill.....	1868
	*William Rufus Perkins.....	1867
	*Amzi Wilson.....	1867
1869	*Herbert Weston Bill.....	1868
	Addison Merle Chapin.....	1869
	*Josiah Strong.....	1901
	*Elwood Williams	1868
1870	*Charles Frederick Harrington.....	1869
	*Joel Martin Seymour.....	1870
	*Thomas Day Seymour.....	1869
	Charles Josiah Smith.....	1869
	James DeLong Williamson.....	1873
1871	William Henry Baldwin.....	1870
	*Henry Melville Curtis	1875
	*William Eleroy Curtis.....	1903
	*Frank Albert Hanford.....	1871
	Jairus Raymond Kennan	1870
	*James Metcalf Shaw.....	1871
	*Edward Dunn Vance.....	1870
1872	*William Barker	1871
	*Daniel William Curtin.....	1872
	Charles Rollin Grant.....	1871
	Anthony Housel.....	1872
	*George Jermain Ely Richards.....	1871
	*Robert Walker Tayler	1909
1873	Charles Alexander Gates	1872
	Henry Laurens Kellogg Kennan.....	1873
	*George Dobell Marsh.....	1871
	Samuel Cornelius Palmer.....	1872
	*Joseph Harrison Vance.....	1872
1874	Charles Whittlesey Foote.....	1874
	*William Gurney Jenkins	1874
	George Franklin Smythe.....	1901
1875	*Frederick Starr Bill.....	1874
	William Erastus Cushing.....	1874
	George Smith Harter.....	1875
	John Peter Jones.....	1875

1876	Lemuel Ballantine Bissell.....	1875
	Melancthon Elder Chapin.....	1875
1877	Clarence Emir Allen.....	1877
	John Hessin Clarke.....	1877
	Myron Maynard Drury.....	1877
	*Wilson Davidson Sexton.....	1877
	William Linville Swan.....	1877
1878	*Edwards Park Cleaveland.....	1878
	Newton Blakeslee Hobart	1894
	Louis Andrew Kelly.....	1877
	Henry Theodore McEwen.....	1894
	Sheldon Hitchcock Tolles.....	1878
	William Ford Upson.....	1877
1879	John Putnam Barden.....	1885
	John Rawle Brotherton	1885
	James Gurden Fitch.....	1878
	*John Gardiner Kennan.....	1878
	Charles L. Lawrence.....	1877
	Arthur Hubbell Palmer.....	1878
	Sheldon Parks.....	1878
1880	Henry Hallock Hosford.....	1885
	*Henry Swift Upson.....	1885
	*Alfred Wolcott	1885
	John Aubrey Wright.....	1885
1881	*Charles Allison Shaw.....	1885
1882	Albert Perry Cook.....	1885
	*Frank Herbert Jones	1885
	Arthur Cushman McGiffert.....	1885
1883	Charles Edward Hitchcock.....	1885
	*Burt Estes Howard.....	1885
	George Morley Marshall.....	1885
	James William McLane	1885
	Walter Crosby Van Ness.....	1885
1884	Ledyard Marlborough Bailey.....	1885
	Lewis Emerson Camfield.....	1885
	George Cook Ford.....	1885
	Arthur Clyde Ludlow.....	1885
	*George Raynolds Mathews.....	1885
	Harley Fish Roberts.....	1885
	Lewis Harvey Winch.....	1885

1885	*Alfred Percy Caldwell.....	1885
	*Susan Rhoda Cutler.....	1885
	Helen Clarinda Hinsdale.....	1885
	Mary Louisa Hinsdale.....	1885
	*Paul Erasmus Lauer.....	1885
	Walter Wilcox Pratt.....	1885
1886	Bell Bernard	1889
	Calvin Albert Judson.....	1885
	James Thomas Lees.....	1885
	Horace Ford Parks.....	1885
	*William Sherman Pettibone.....	1889
	Cornelia Eliza Wadhams (Mrs. J. C. Beardslee).....	1885
1887	Edwin Alonzo Clark.....	1889
	Gertrude Cozad	1889
	Edward Thomas Leonard.....	1889
	Anna Marie Roeder (Mrs. J. R. Bell).....	1889
	Loren Alonzo Sadler.....	1889
	George Albert Wright.....	1889
1888	William John Jacobs.....	1889
	*Emerson Updyke Stevens.....	1889
	Sidney Smart Wilson.....	1889
1889	Henry Curtis Beardslee.....	1889
	Evan Henry Hopkins.....	1889
	Charles Eugene Ozanne.....	1889
1890	Louise Crennell Callow.....	1889
	Frank Stuart McGowan.....	1889
	William Orville Osborn.....	1889
	Claude Caesar Wyant.....	1890
1891	Timothy Cloran, Jr.....	1890
	John Dickerman	1890
	John Howard Dynes.....	1891
	James Albert Ford.....	1890
	Bertha Alice Lynch.....	1891
1892	Rupert Hughes	1891
	Fred Clayton Waite.....	1892
	Edward Christopher Williams.....	1891
1893	Henry Lewin Cannon.....	1892
	William Webber Ford.....	1892

	Edward Stockton Meyer, Jr.....	1893
	Henry Alfred Preston.....	1893
	Raymond Hopkins Stilson.....	1892
1894	Clarence Powers Bill.....	1893
	Archibald Heber Lewis.....	1893
	Arthur Hull Mabley.....	1893
	Willard Jefferson Sigler.....	1893
	Roy Alonzo Tuttle.....	1894
1895	Edward Scott Claflen.....	1895
	Harry Jeschke	1894
	Alexander Hamilton Martin.....	1895
	Homer Oscar Sluss.....	1895
	Edward Pierce Treat.....	1894
	Edgar Swan Wiers.....	1894
	*John Harris Williams.....	1894
1896	Arthur Warren Colby.....	1896
	Howell Merriman Haydn.....	1895
	William Rowland Hopkins.....	1895
	James Alexander Robertson.....	1895
	Rollin Harvelle Tanner.....	1895
	Benjamin Breckenridge Wickham.....	1895
1897	Edward Lewis Dodd.....	1896
	Harold DeWolf Fuller.....	1897
	Lewis Hodous	1896
	David Gaul Jaeger.....	1896
	Franklin Turner Jones.....	1897
	Harry Franklin Payer.....	1897
	William Fielder Sanders.....	1896
	Walter Lawrence Seaman.....	1897
1898	Allen Harmon Carpenter.....	1898
	*William Edward Gunn.....	1897
	Harry Albert Haring.....	1897
	Harvey William Hurlebaus.....	1897
	Milford Foster Lewis.....	1899
	Alfred Irving Ludlow.....	1899
	Frank Meyer	1898
	Paul Russell Pope.....	1897
	Homer Day Rankin.....	1898
	Charles Jesse Wehr.....	1899

1899	Arthur William Davidson	1898
	Edward John Hobday.....	1899
	Nathaniel Moore Jones.....	1898
	Herbert Samuel Mallory	1909
	Frank Summer Manchester	1899
	Roscoe Milliken Packard.....	1898
	Dudley Lytton Smith.....	1898
	Julian Woodworth Tyler.....	1899
1900	Verne Williams Clisby.....	1900
	Max Joseph Farber.....	1900
	Samuel E. Kramer	1899
	William John Laub.....	1900
	Dean Colbert Mathews.....	1899
	DeLo Emerson Mook.....	1900
	George Albert Palda.....	1900
	Charles Wesley Thomas	1899
1901	Harry Tracy Duncan.....	1900
	Stanley Leman Galpin.....	1900
	Milton Stahl Garver.....	1901
	Erie Clark Hopwood.....	1900
	Winfred George Leutner.....	1901
	John William Osborn.....	1901
	Wayland Buckingham Peck.....	1901
	Charles Farrand Taplin	1901
	Louis Bryant Tuckerman.....	1901
	Ralph Sargent Tyler	1901
1902	John Alvin Alburn.....	1901
	Wilfred Henry Alburn.....	1901
	Richard Emmett Collins.....	1901
	Clarence Earl Drayer.....	1903
	Frank Brown Evarts.....	1903
	*Herbert Gans Muckley.....	1901
	George William Saywell.....	1901
	Miles Reuben Southworth.....	1903
	Owen N. Wilcox.....	1903
	Lewis Blair Williams.....	1903
1903	Robert Emmett Finley	1903
	Robert Edward Gammel.....	1903
	Birt Eugene Garver.....	1903
	Harlan Adolphus Hepfinger.....	1903

	Willis Burton Knisley.....	1903
	Edward Maynard Otis.....	1903
	Herbert Ernst Parker.....	1903
	Ernest James Reece.....	1903
	Feist M. Strauss	1903
1904	Clyde Lottridge Cummer	1904
	Raymond Forest Fritz.....	1904
	William H. C. Heinmiller.....	1904
	Percy R. Jenks.....	1904
	Leonard Corwin Loomis.....	1903
	Robert Crosby Lowe.....	1904
	Victor Garfield Mills.....	1904
	John Frederic Oberlin.....	1903
	Carl Peter Paul Vitz.....	1903
	Charles Clarence Williamson	1904
1905	Charles Manchester Coe.....	1905
	Kenneth Ethelbert Hodgman.....	1905
	Oliver Ingrhame Jones.....	1904
	Homer Lynn Nearpass.....	1905
	Robert Henry Horace Pierce.....	1905
	Walter Lawrence Robison.....	1905
	Clarence Ansel Strong.....	1905
	Chester Marvin Wallace.....	1904
	Andrew Bracken White.....	1904
1906	Abner Lee Roy Allison.....	1906
	Fred Newton Burroughs.....	1905
	Gillum Hotchkiss Doolittle.....	1906
	Charles Elmer Gehlke.....	1906
	Gustav George Laubscher	1905
	Howard Thomas McMyler.....	1905
	Henry Albright Mattill.....	1906
	Charles Norton Osborne.....	1906
1907	John Carroll Blackman	1907
	John Howard Dellinger.....	1906
	Douglas Peace Handyside.....	1906
	John McCalla Harris.....	1907
	August John Walter Horst.....	1907
	Paul Irving Pierson.....	1907
	Otto Joseph Zinner.....	1906

1908	George Wright Arnold.....	1908
	Augustus Weed Bell.....	1908
	Oscar Louis Gaede	1908
	Clinton Morris Horn.....	1907
	John Boynton Kaiser.....	1908
	Carroll Brown Malone.....	1908
	William Henry Meub.....	1908
	Graham Henry Stewart.....	1907
	Edgar James Tyler.....	1908
1909	Claude Boss Benedict.....	1909
	Charles Chase Berry.....	1909
	Carl Edmund Bliss.....	1909
	Ford Whitman Brunner.....	1909
	*Frank Edward Cripps.....	1909
	Paul Darwin Foote.....	1909
	Hallie Howard Griswold	1908
	Raymond Hart Griswold	1909
	Ralph Wall Hollinger.....	1909
	Howard Kirk Hunter.....	1909
	Ralph Siegmund Joseph.....	1908
	Herman Willrett Kunz.....	1909
	Milton Early Loomis.....	1908
	John Walter Malone.....	1909
	Harry Angevin Rider	1909
	Stanley Edward Roth.....	1909
1910	Ralph Howard Atkinson.....	1910
	Harry Elmer Carrier.....	1910
	David Alva Gilbert.....	1910
	Richard James Hoddinott.....	1909
	Edward Frank Kieger.....	1910
	Ralph Murbach	1909
	Sloan Arter Pritchard.....	1910
	William John Rooke.....	1909
	Howard John Tait	1910
1911	Rolfe Pomeroy Crum.....	1911
	Henry Francisco Hall.....	1911
	Edward George Heinmiller.....	1910
	Carl Ludwig Hintzelman.....	1910
	Floyd Emerson Logee.....	1911
	Robert Stanley McEwen.....	1911

	Charles Weston Partridge.....	1911
	Russell Adelbert Pease.....	1911
	Ralph Chester Routsong.....	1911
	John Thomson Scott.....	1911
	Harman Casper Wade.....	1911
	Arthur Welsh	1911
	Archie Dwight Wiegman.....	1911
	Arthur Foraker Young.....	1910
1912.	Gurth Baldwin	1912
	Carl Stead Bechberger.....	1912
	Elmer Clark Blum.....	1912
	John Hart Davis.....	1911
	Robert Rickert Dreisbach.....	1912
	James Leslie Hubbell.....	1912
	Ralph William Jeremiah.....	1912
	Charles Hooper Paull.....	1912
	Elbert Peets	1911
	Wallace Leonard Schambs.....	1912
	Elwood Vickers Street.....	1912
	Arthur Rudolph Timme.....	1911
	James Clarence Webster	1912
	Russell Weisman	1912
	Arthur Franklin White.....	1912
	Malcolm Younglove Yost.....	1912
1913	Wallace George Dunbar.....	1912
	Walter Gerstenlauer	1913
	Daniel Marsh McDonald.....	1913
	Clayton Quintrell	1913
	Dorus Powers Randall.....	1912
	Donald Howard Sweet.....	1913
	Walther John Wefel.....	1913
	Aldis Hartman Wurts.....	1912
1914	Garry Joel August.....	1913
	Lawrence Chester Cole.....	1914
	Melville John Morton Cox.....	1914
	Emanuel Marcus Emrich.....	1914
	David William Evans.....	1915
	Lester Frank Fretter.....	1914
	Park Daniel Manbeck.....	1914
	George Gehring Marshall.....	1914

	Willis James Nolan	1914
	Howard Hall Robison.....	1913
	William Daniel Trautmann.....	1913
1915	Arthur C. B. Baumann	1915
	James Lees Bethune	1914
	Harold Simmons Booth.....	1915
	Samuel Oscar Freedlander	1915
	Ralph Alphonso Hayes.....	1915
	Harry Clifford Rosenberger.....	1915
	Erwin William Senghas.....	1915
	W. Donald White	1914
1916	George Strawn Baldwin.....	1914
	Robert George Whitney Bolwell.....	1916
	Arthur William Friebolin.....	1915
	John Griswold Gallup.....	1916
	Ralph Wickham Jones	1915
	Joe Beardsley Kiefer.....	1916
	Harold Fred Reindel.....	1916
	Norman Andrew Schuele.....	1916
	Maurice Briggs Sunderland.....	1916
1917	Raymond Atkinson	1916
	Lisle Marion Buckingham.....	1917
	Charles Morgan Bailey Cooper	1917
	Edward Thornton Downer.....	1917
	Clarence Paul Huston.....	1917
	John Michael McFadden.....	1915
	Arthur Mochel	1916
	Herman Weinlaub Solomon	1916
	John William Wessolek.....	1917
1918	Maurice Hirsch Grossberg	1917
	Kenneth Stanley Perry Morse.....	1917
	Arje Loren Sacheroff.....	1917

MEMBERS NOT ALUMNI OF THE COLLEGE

The list is arranged according to the year of election to membership. George Edmond Pierce, President of the College, and Professors Barrows, Day, Nooney, Seymour and St. John constituted the original committee of organization to which the charter was granted. All were members of the Yale Chapter, the Alpha of Connecticut. Professors Bartlett and Long, whose names come next in order, also assisted in the organization of the chapter. It will be seen that the members mentioned in the list were for the most part elected in the early years of the chapter's history. In the records the term "honorary member" is not applied to them, except to a small number of those last elected. They frequently held office, and a few of them who were connected with the college in positions lower than that of professor,[†] were expected to perform all the duties of regular members. Most of them were already members of other Alphas at the time of their election. Owing to defects in the records, the list is probably not quite complete, nor can the full names be learned in all cases.

*George Edmund Pierce.....	1847
*Elijah Porter Barrows.....	1847
*Henry Noble Day.....	1847
*James Nooney	1847
*Nathan Perkins Seymour.....	1847
*Samuel St. John.....	1847
*Samuel Colcord Bartlett.....	1847
*Clement Long	1847
*Horace A. Ackley.....	1847
*Edward Elias Atwater.....	1847

[†] See Laws, Art. 5, p. 29.

*John Whiting Andrews.....	1847
*Franklin Thomas Backus.....	1847
William Henry Bartlett.....	1847
William D. Beattie.....	1847
*Jackson Jones Bushnell.....	1847
*Sherman Bond Canfield.....	1847
*John Lang Cassells.....	1847
William Cushman Clark.....	1847
*Jacob J. Delamater.....	1847
*John Delamater	1847
*Reuben Hitchcock	1847
John Hough	1847
Henry Coit Kingsley.....	1847
*Jared Potter Kirtland.....	1847
Alfred Newton	1847
*Jacob Perkins	1847
*Karl Rüger	1847
*Forrest Shepherd	1847
*Elisha Noyes Sill.....	1847
Hamilton Smith	1847
Eldad Barber	1848
William Cowper Foster.....	1848
*Henry Lawrence Hitchcock.....	1848
*Carlos Smith	1848
*John Lewis Tomlinson.....	1849
*Abijah Barnum Dunlap.....	1850
*Cortland Lucas Latimer.....	1850
Samuel Penniman Leeds.....	1850
*Alexander Catlin Twining.....	1850
Nathaniel Purdy Bailey.....	1851
*Ira Tracy	1851
*Hiram Bingham	1852
*Sherlock James Andrews.....	1856
*Joseph Baugher Bittinger.....	1856
*Clement More Butler.....	1856

*James Eells	1856
*Henry Brown Hosford.....	1856
Edward Dafydd Morris.....	1856
*Elizur Wolcott	1856
*Charles Augustus Young.....	1856
*Carroll Cutler	1860
Walter Clark	1866
Herrick Johnson	1866
*Llewellyn Ioan Evans.....	1867
*Truman Hastings	1870
*John McSweeney	1875
*Spencer Haddon Freeman.....	1885
*Edward Gaylord Bourne.....	1889
Samuel Ball Platner.....	1889

CHARTER, CONSTITUTION, AND LAWS

—OF THE—

ALPHA OF OHIO CHAPTER

PHI BETA KAPPA

CHARTER

The Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity was founded at William and Mary College on December 5th, 1776. Since that time eighty-five chapters have been established in other colleges.* In each state the first chapter to be established is called the Alpha chapter of that state, the second the Beta, the third the Gamma, etc., according to the order of their formation. The chapter of Western Reserve College, now Adelbert College of Western Reserve University, was thus the seventh Alpha organized after the formation of the parent chapter. Its organization was authorized by the following charter, granted in 1847 by the Alpha of Connecticut:

"Whereas the society of Φ B K by selecting the best and most promising scholars of good moral character in the principal colleges, and uniting them in one great fraternity of scientific and literary men, has been found not only profitable to the members of said society, but also conducive to the advancement of sound learning in our country; and whereas the President and Professors of the Western Reserve College at Hudson, in the state of Ohio, being desirous to secure to that college the great advantage of this institution, did, on the second day of December, 1841, prefer a petition to the Alpha of Connecticut, that a branch of this society might be established in the said Western Reserve College, and thereupon the Alpha of Connecticut instituted careful inquiry into the character and prospects of that college, and after mature deliberation did, at

* See list of chapters on pp. 57-59.

The figures in the text refer to the Memoranda, pp. 32-34.

their general meeting, on the 18th day of August, 1842, assent to the above mentioned request, provided the approbation and consent of the other Alphas should first be obtained; and whereas the Alpha of Connecticut on learning that such consent and approbation had been obtained from each and all the other Alphas, did, at their general meeting on the day before the Commencement at Yale College, A. D., 1847, invest us the undersigned with authority to give and convey to the said petitioners, being members of this Alpha, the requisite power and authority to create and organize a distinct branch of the Φ B K in said Western Reserve College, under the name and title of the Alpha of Ohio.

Now therefore, know all men by these presents, that our trusty and beloved brothers George E. Pierce S. T. D., President of the Western Reserve College, and his associates, Professors in the said college, Elijah P. Barrows, A. M., Henry N. Day, A. M., Samuel St. John, A. M., Nathan P. Seymour, A. M., and James Nooney, A. M., or the major part of them, have and possess full power to create and organize a branch of the society of Φ B K in the Western Reserve College at Hudson, in the State of Ohio, which branch of said society shall be known by the name and style of the Alpha of Ohio, and shall possess and enjoy the power, privileges and prerogatives of a sister Alpha of the Φ B K, provided that it be founded upon and faithfully adhere to, the great and fundamental principles of said society.

And that the said Alpha of Ohio may be the more effectually guarded against any and every departure from the fundamental principles of the Φ B K society, the following brief statement of those principles is here subjoined:

I. No undergraduate shall be admitted into the society until they shall have attained the rank of Junior Sophisters, and so long as they remain undergraduates no more than one-third† part of any college class, and only those the most distinguished for genius, character and good scholarship, shall be admitted into the society.

† See Laws, Arts. 9 and 14, pp. 30, 31.

II. All elections of new members shall be by scrutiny of silent ballots and that a single negative vote, if not withdrawn, shall prevent election.

III. The members of each and all branches of the society constitute one literary fraternity, and all are pledged to treat each other with kindness and courtesy and to be faithful to the interests of the society.

IV. The branch of the society first established in any state is to be called the Alpha of that state, and it has power, with the consent of the other Alphas, to establish other branches of the society within the bounds of said state, to be called the Beta, Gamma, Delta, etc., of the same state.⁴

V. Each branch of the society is to have the same devices on its medal,³ the same badge of membership, the same tokens of recognition,² etc.

VI. Each branch of the society, while bound by these principles, has full power to frame its own constitution and by-laws for the regulation of its meetings, its exercises, its forms of election and initiation, its choice of officers, its financial concerns and all its internal affairs, according to its own pleasure.

In the name and by the authority of the Connecticut Alpha of the Φ B K, we hereunto affix our names, at New Haven, this nineteenth day of October, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven.

JAMES MURDOCK,
DENNISON OLMSTED,
THOMAS A. THACHER.

The above diploma is in strict accordance with the votes passed by the Connecticut Alpha of the Phi Beta Kappa Society.

Attest:

EDWARD STRONG, Cor. Secretary."

The acceptance of the charter is recorded in the following extract from the chapter records:

"Western Reserve College, Hudson, Ohio.

October 28th, 1847.

The above named (see charter) commissioners, viz., Elijah P. Barrows, Jr., Henry N. Day, Samuel St. John, Nathan P. Seymour and James Nooney, having been convened for the purpose of organizing a branch of the Φ B K society in connection with this institution, Prof. Barrows was appointed Chairman and Prof. Day Secretary. On motion it was voted unanimously that the charter above recorded be accepted and that we hereby organize ourselves into its provisions into a branch of the Φ B K Society under the distinctive name of the Alpha of Ohio. Voted that Profs. Long and Bartlett, being members of the Alpha of New Hampshire, be invited to unite with us in the further organization of this Alpha. Messrs. St. John, Day, and Long were appointed a committee to prepare a constitution and a code of laws for the government of the Alpha. Adjourned to meet at 4 o'clock tomorrow afternoon.

ELIJAH P. BARROWS, Chairman.

HENRY N. DAY, Secretary."

CONSTITUTION*

ARTICLE I.

OFFICERS.

SECTION 1. The officers of this Society shall be a president, Vice-President, Corresponding Secretary, Register, Treasurer, Assistant Treasurer and Recording Secretary,⁷ who shall be elected annually, the five first mentioned at the annual meeting at Commencement, *and the remainder at the last regular meeting in the summer term.*⁷

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the President to maintain order at the meetings of the Alpha and to convene the members on special occasions. The Vice-President shall perform the same duties in the absence of the President. Whenever both are absent, a President pro tempore shall be elected and invested with the same authority. The Vice-President shall also be ex-officio Auditor of the Treasurer's accounts.

SEC. 3. The Corresponding Secretary⁷ shall conduct the ordinary correspondence of the Alpha and preserve the same on file.

SEC. 4. The Register⁷ shall keep the book of registry and enroll in it the names of the members with their respective places of abode.

SEC. 5. It shall be the duty of the Treasurer to take charge of the Alpha's funds, and to make the necessary disbursements therefrom, to audit the accounts of the Assistant Treasurer,⁷ to provide for the publication of catalogues and of exercises ordered to be printed, to procure accommodations for the general meetings of the Alpha, to present his accounts to the Vice-President to be

* Adopted Nov. 1st, 1847. Parts in italics have now become inoperative.

audited and to make a report of the same to the annual meeting. *The Treasurer shall be chosen from among the graduate members permanently resident in Hudson.*

SEC. 6. It shall be the duty of the Assistant Treasurer⁷ to collect the initiation fees, taxes and other dues of the members attending the regular meetings and pay over to the Treasurer so much of the same as may be necessary for general purposes, to provide badges⁸ for the members at the stated meetings, and at the expiration of his term of office to make a report of the same to the Alpha.

SEC. 7. The Recording Secretary⁷ shall keep the books of records and faithfully insert therein all the important votes and transactions of the Alpha, *open the meetings by announcing the exercises and business*, take the ballots and votes of the members at elections and appointments, give the requisite notice to members duly elected, and with the Assistant Treasurer⁷ take charge of their introduction to the Alpha.

ARTICLE II.

ELECTION AND INITIATION OF MEMBERS.

SECTION 1. *At the first regular meeting of the second term⁷* an election shall be made of new members of the Junior class not exceeding in number one-fourth* of said class, *and at the first regular meeting in the first term⁷* a further election from the same class, then Senior, at which election such a number may be chosen as, with those previously elected, shall make the whole number in the class not greater than one-third* as computed at the time of the first election. But if at either election, in the division of the class, there shall be a fraction of two, an additional member may be elected.

SEC. 2. All elections of new members shall be by ballot after nomination—each ballot to be marked “Yes” or “No.” If all the ballots shall be marked “Yes,” the candidate shall be declared to

* See Laws, Arts. 9 and 14, pp. 30, 31.

be duly elected; otherwise not. But if there is only one against a candidate, the member so voting may be required to assign his reasons, and if he declines doing so, or if no one acknowledges the vote, it shall be considered as withdrawn and the candidate shall be declared to be elected.

SEC. 3. None but undergraduates shall be elected as members except at an annual or other general meeting; *and no undergraduate shall be elected at any other meeting than those specified in the first section of this article.*⁷

SEC. 4. *At a general meeting to be called for the purpose by the President, unless otherwise specially ordered by the Alpha,*⁷ the newly elected members shall be initiated, according to the form annexed to this constitution. Each regular member shall pay to the Assistant Treasurer⁷ one dollar as a fee of initiation.

ARTICLE III.

MEETINGS.⁶

SECTION 1. Meetings of the Alpha shall be held *once in three weeks, commencing on the second Tuesday of each term.*⁶

SEC. 2. The annual meeting of the Alpha shall be held on the *day preceding*⁶ Commencement for the election of officers and for the transaction of any other business properly coming before it.

ARTICLE IV.

EXERCISES.

SECTION 1. *At the regular meetings of the Alpha there shall be such literary exercises as shall be specified and assigned in the by-laws.*

SEC. 2. *An oration shall be delivered before the Alpha annually, on the day before Commencement, and it shall be the duty of the Corresponding Secretary to make the necessary arrangements for the purpose.*

SEC. 3. *Two orators shall be chosen by ballot at the annual meeting at Commencement. Should the first orator decline the appointment, the second shall exhibit. Should the first exhibit pursuant to his appointment, the second shall stand as the first appointed for the ensuing year. Provision for any anticipated failure may be made at any general meeting.**

SEC. 4. *The nominating committee shall consist of the President, Vice-President, Corresponding Secretary, ex officiis, and two other persons to be chosen for the purpose at the annual meeting.⁶*

ARTICLE V.

RULES OF ORDER.

SECTION 1. At any meeting seven shall be necessary to constitute a quorum for business.

SEC. 2. A catalogue of the members of the Alpha shall be published as often as the Alpha may direct, a copy of which shall be sent to every member, and the initiation fees shall be especially appropriated to defray the expense of publication.

SEC. 3. *An official letter shall annually be written to each existing branch of the society, containing a list of the members admitted the previous year, together with the names of the officers and any other appropriate information.*

ARTICLE VI.

AMENDMENTS AND LAWS.

SECTION 1. This constitution may be amended at any annual or general meeting, the amendment proposed having been submitted to the Alpha at a previous meeting.

SEC. 2. The Alpha may, at any regular meeting, adopt all necessary by-laws, consistent with the provisions of this Constitution.

* See first amendment, p. 28.

FORM OF INITIATION.

The member or members shall be introduced by the Recording Secretary⁷ to the Alpha. The Constitution shall then be read by the Corresponding Secretary⁷ and be subscribed by the candidates, after which the President shall explain the medal with such accompanying remarks as he may deem appropriate.

AMENDMENT.

1st Amendment—Art. IV., Sec. 3. Adopted July 27th, 1848.—
The last sentence of this section shall stand thus: *Provision for any anticipated failure may be made at any general meeting, or should no such meeting occur it may be done by the Committee of Nomination.*

L A W S *

1. *The proceedings of the Alpha shall be made known to none except such members of the ** as shall be entitled to the privileges of attendance at any of its meetings. And as to all others each member shall be in honor bound to the observance of entire secrecy, in respect of the proceedings of the ** except so far as the Alpha shall expressly direct or permit of their publication.*²

2.† *The exercises at the regular meetings of the Alpha shall be the following and in the following order: 1st, Roll Call; 2nd, Approval of Minutes; 3rd, An Essay; 4th, An Essay; 5th, A Critical Review; 6th, A Translation from Greek or Latin into English prose or verse, or vice versa; 7th, Anonymous Contributions to be read by the Recording Secretary at his discretion; 8th, Elections; 9th, Miscellaneous Business; 10th, Assignment of parts for next meeting to the regular members in alphabetical order; 11th, Adjournment.*

3. The Recording Secretary⁷ and Assistant Treasurer⁷ shall be a standing committee to provide suitable accommodations for the regular meetings of the Alpha.

4. A tax shall be levied from time to time on all the regular members of the Alpha to defray expenses as the Assistant Treasurer⁷ shall report the same to be necessary.

5. All resident members connected with any department of Western Reserve College, as students or teachers, except the President and Professors, shall be regarded as regular members.

* Articles 1 to 7 were adopted November 8th, 1847; articles 8 to 13, June 16th, 1904. The figures in the text refer to the memoranda, pp. 32-34.

** The records leave blank spaces at these points.

† Superseded by Art. 12, p. 31.

6. *Each unexcused absentee from a regular meeting of the Alpha shall pay to the Assistant Treasurer the sum of twenty-five cents, such absentee being a regular member.*

7. *Each member failing to perform the part assigned to him, in accordance with the provisions of Section 2 of these Laws, unless excused by the Alpha, shall pay to the Assistant Treasurer the sum of fifty cents.*

8. The chapter shall appoint a delegation to represent it at each meeting of the National Council of the United Chapters,⁴ shall contribute its equal part to the financial support of the United Chapters, and shall conform to the constitution of the United Chapters, and all the lawful requirements of the National Council.

9. *From each class of Adelbert College the chapter may admit to its membership those men who have taken as students the highest rank in the class for the whole period of the college course and who are at the same time men of thoroughly good character. The number admitted from each class shall not be greater than one-fourth the class membership at the time of graduation. Of this number three shall be admitted at the end of their Junior year. These shall be the three students of good character who have led their class in scholarship during the first three years of the college course. But an additional member may be elected from the Junior class if his standing be practically equal to that of one of the three mentioned.**

10. The method of nomination for the new members mentioned in Art. 9 shall be as follows: The secretary of the chapter shall obtain each year from the executive committee of the college faculty the names of the required number of Juniors and Seniors who in the judgment of the executive committee satisfy the conditions of eligibility as laid down in the constitution and laws. The men whose names are thus obtained shall be nominated for membership by the secretary at the annual meeting of the chapter.

* Superseded by rule 14 adopted June 12, 1913.

11. Graduates of the college whose work as graduate students entitles them to the honor of membership in the fraternity, or who have won distinction in letters, science, or education may be elected members of the chapter, and may be put in nomination by any member at the annual meeting. Before the vote of election is taken, however, such nominations shall be considered and reported upon by a committee.

12. (Superseding and annulling Art. 2). The regular order of business at the annual meeting shall be as follows:

- I. Reading of minutes.
- II. Nominations to membership of men not Juniors or Seniors of the college.
- III. Appointment of nominating committee.⁷
- IV. Nomination and election of members from the Junior and Senior classes of the college.
- V. Initiation of new members.
- VI. Miscellaneous business.
- VII. Report of nominating committee.
- VIII. Adjournment.

13. No person elected in his Senior or Junior year shall be entitled to wear the Phi Beta Kappa key or possess the privileges of membership until he has been initiated into the society.

14. (Superseding and annulling Art. 9). From each Junior class the three men who rank highest in all their college work (or four men if there is a tie for third place) may be elected, and from each graduating class all men may be elected who receive from the college the degree of Bachelor of Arts summa cum laude, or magna cum laude.

MEMORANDA

1. Phi Beta Kappa is named after the initial letters of its Greek motto, *Φιλοσοφία Βίου Κυβερνήτης*, "Philosophy (or the love of knowledge) the Guide of Life."

2. The fraternity was first organized as a secret body, but during the anti-Masonic agitation of the last century secrecy and secret symbols were abandoned. It was the first "Greek Letter Fraternity" and its early history shows that it played an important role in the social, as well as the intellectual, life of its members.

3. The badge of the fraternity is a rectangular medal adapted by the addition of a stem to the purpose of a watch key. It bears on one side the letters Φ B K and a hand pointing from the lower right hand corner to a group of stars in the upper left-hand corner. In the original medal of the parent chapter, the Alpha of Virginia, at William and Mary College, these stars numbered three. During the early period of the society's history the addition of a new chapter seems to have added a new star; the earliest keys at Bowdoin have five stars; Bowdoin was the sixth chapter organized, but the parent chapter had disbanded in 1781. The older keys of the Western Reserve Chapter, the Alpha of Ohio, show seven stars; for while the Alpha of Ohio was the tenth chapter organized, it was the seventh Alpha. In 1897 this chapter adopted the following resolution: "That the number of stars on the key, the badge of the society, be seven for this chapter, to express the fact that this Alpha is the seventh in order of establishment, counting from the parent society." The original significance of the stars has become a matter of dispute and uncertainty. The United Chapters have officially declared three stars to be the standard in this regard.

On the opposite side of the key appear the letters S. P. Careful examination of the records of the parent chapter, supported

by tradition, point toward the probability that these letters are abbreviations of the Latin "Societas Philosophiae."

4. By virtue of the authority delegated to it in its charter, the chapter established a Beta at Kenyon in 1858 and a Gamma at Marietta in 1860. In 1883 the fraternity was reorganized and a closer association of existing chapters was formed, called the United Chapters of Phi Beta Kappa, which is governed by a National Council of delegates from the chapters and by a Senate of twenty members chosen by the Council. A meeting of the Council is held every three years, the last one having taken place in 1916. Power to grant new charters is now vested in the Council, which has established in Ohio chapters at the University of Cincinnati, Ohio State University, Oberlin College, Ohio Wesleyan University, Denison University, and at Miami. The Alpha of Ohio became a member of the United Chapters in 1894. The United Chapters publish a quarterly journal, the "Phi Beta Kappa Key," which is devoted to a study of the history and policies of the fraternity, as well as to the reporting of its current activities.

5. Phi Beta Kappa since 1875 has been open to women as well as to men. In co-educational institutions men and women students are eligible on the same basis of scholarship; a number of the leading colleges exclusively for women have chapters; and in several cases (*e. g.*, Columbia and Western Reserve) where a university has an academic undergraduate college for women as well as one for men, a separate section has been created for the woman's college. The Alpha, during the brief period of co-education that followed the removal of Western Reserve College from Hudson to Cleveland, elected a number of women to membership. The account of the founding, organization and present activities of the College for Women Section of the Alpha of Ohio will be found on pp. 42-45.

6. For some time the annual meeting of the chapter has been held on the afternoon of Commencement day and has been the only meeting of the year.

7. Election of all officers, and elections and initiations of new members now take place at the annual meeting. As officers the chapter now elects a President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer. To the last named are assigned the duties of Corresponding Secretary, Register, Treasurer, Assistant Treasurer and Recording Secretary.* Nominations for these offices are made by a nomination committee appointed from among the members present at the annual meeting by the presiding officer of that meeting.** Newly elected members are introduced to the chapter at its annual meeting by some member delegated for that duty by the presiding officer.

8. In 1848 the chapter voted that its members should wear badges of green ribbon on the occasion of the Phi Beta Kappa oration, which was then an annual Commencement event. Such a badge is therefore a distinctive token of membership in the Alpha of Ohio.

9. In the spring of 1909 the Alpha organized the Φ B K Association of Cleveland. This organization met on March twentieth at a banquet at which there were present ninety-four men and women representing twenty-four different chapters. At this time a constitution was adopted and the organization made permanent. There have been, however, no further meetings.

10. From time to time open meetings of the chapter have been held, at which addresses and poems have been delivered. In June 11, 1911, the Phi Beta Kappa oration was delivered by the Reverend Rollin Augustus Sawyer, D. D., of the class of 1851, on the subject, "The Scholar's Quest." At the same meeting the Reverend Theodore Chickering Williams, Harvard, '76, read a poem entitled "Phi Beta Kappa Key." During Commencement week of 1913 at a joint open meeting of the Alpha and the College for Women section of the Alpha, Hosea Ballou Morse, Harvard, '75, spoke on the topic "The Repayment by the West of its Debt to the East."

* See Constitution, Art. 1, Sec. 1, p. 24.

** For the method of nomination of members see Laws, Articles 10, 11 and 14, pp. 30, 31.

INDEX OF MEMBERS OF THE ALPHA

Names printed in italics are those of members who were not alumni of the college. The list of such members begins on page 17. In the case of alumni, references are to the year of graduation; in other cases to the year of election.

* <i>Ackley, H. A.</i>	1847	*Bill, H. W.....	1869
* <i>Andrews, S. J.</i>	1856	* <i>Bingham, Hiram</i>	1852
* <i>Andrews, S. J.</i>	1856	*Bissel, Lemuel	1845
Alburn, J. A.....	1902	Bissell, L. B.....	1876
Alburn, W. H.....	1902	* <i>Bittinger, J. B.</i>	1856
Allen, C. E.....	1877	Blackman, J. C.....	1907
Allison, A. L. R.....	1906	Bliss, C. E.....	1909
Arnold, G. W.....	1908	Blum, E. C.....	1912
Atkinson, R. H.....	1910	Bolwell, R. G. W.....	1916
Atkinson, Raymond	1917	Booth, H. S.....	1915
* <i>Atwater, E. E.</i>	1847	* <i>Bourne, E. G.</i>	1889
August, G. J.....	1914	*Brooks, D. W.....	1853
*Austin, W. S.....	1851	Brotherton, J. R.....	1879
*Axtell, S. B.....	1844	Brunner, F. W.....	1909
		Buckingham, L. M.....	1917
* <i>Backus, F. T.</i>	1847	Burroughs, F. N.....	1906
Bailey, L. M.....	1884	*Burton, N. S.....	1846
<i>Bailey, N. P.</i>	1851	*Bushnell, Ebenezer	1846
Baldwin, G. S.	1916	* <i>Bushnell, J. J.</i>	1847
Baldwin, Gurth	1912	* <i>Butler, C. M.</i>	1856
Baldwin, W. H.....	1871		
<i>Barber, Eldad</i>	1848	*Caldwell, A. P.....	1885
Barden, J. P.....	1879	Callow, L. C.....	1890
*Barker, William	1872	Camfield, L. E.....	1884
*Barrows, A. C.....	1861	*Campbell, W. L.....	1867
* <i>Barrows, E. P.</i>	1847	* <i>Canfield, S. B.</i>	1847
*Barrows, Nathan	1850	Cannon, H. L.....	1893
* <i>Bartlett, S. C.</i>	1847	Carpenter, A. H.....	1898
<i>Bartlett, W. H.</i>	1847	Carrier, H. E.....	1910
Baumann, A. C. B.....	1915	*Carroll, Alanson	1858
Beardslee, H. C.....	1889	*Caruthers, E. P.....	1865
<i>Beattie, W. D.</i>	1847	* <i>Cassells, J. L.</i>	1847
Bechberger, C. S.....	1912	*Chamberlain, Jacob	1856
Bell, A. W.....	1908	Chamberlain, W. I.....	1859
Benedict, C. B.....	1909	Chapin, A. M.....	1869
Bernard, Bell	1886	Chapin, M. E.....	1876
Berry, C. C.....	1909	*Chester, Erastus	1848
Bethune, J. L.....	1915	Childs, E. W.....	1857
Bill, C. P.....	1894	Claffen, E. S.....	1895
*Bill, F. S.....	1875	*Clapp, C. W.....	1844

*Deceased.

Clark, E. A.....	1887	Emrich, E. M.....	1914
<i>Clark, Walter</i>	1866	Evans, D. W.....	1914
<i>Clark, W. C.</i>	1847	* <i>Evans, L. I.</i>	1867
*Clark, W. H.....	1859	Evarts, F. B.....	1902
Clarke, J. H.....	1877	Farber, M. J.....	1900
*Cleaveland, E. P.....	1878	Finley, R. E.....	1903
Clisby, V. W.....	1900	*Fitch, Albert	1852
Cloran, Jr., Timothy.....	1891	*Fitch, David	1855
Coe, C. M.	1905	Fitch, J. G.....	1879
Colby, A. W.....	1896	Foote, C. W.....	1874
Cole, L. C.....	1914	Foote, P. D.....	1909
Collins, R. E.....	1902	Ford, G. C.....	1884
*Cone, Augustus	1850	Ford, J. A.....	1891
Cook, A. P.....	1882	Ford, W. W.....	1893
Cooper, C. M. B.....	1917	*Foster, H. B.....	1852
*Cordley, C. M.....	1844	<i>Foster, W. C.</i>	1848
Cox, M. J. M.....	1914	Freedlander, S. O.	1915
Cozad, Gertrude	1887	* <i>Freeman, S. H.</i>	1885
*Cripps, F. E.....	1909	Fretter, L. F.....	1914
Crum, R. P.....	1911	Friebolin, A. W.....	1916
Cummer, C. L.....	1904	Fritz, R. F.....	1904
*Curtin, D. W.....	1872	Fuller, H. D.....	1897
*Curtis, Eleroy	1845	Gaede, O. L.....	1908
*Curtis, H. M.	1871	Gallup, J. G.....	1916
*Curtis, W. E.....	1871	Galpin, S. L.....	1901
Cushing, W. E.....	1875	Gammell, R. E.....	1903
*Cutler, Carroll	1860	*Gardner, T. Y.....	1864
*Cutler, S. R.....	1885	Garver, B. E.....	1903
Davidson, A. W.....	1899	Garver, M. S.....	1901
Davis, J. H.....	1912	Gates, C. A.....	1873
*Day, H. N.....	1847	*Gates, Lorenzo	1850
*Delamater, J. J.....	1847	*Gaylord, E. H.....	1860
*Delamater, John	1847	*Gaylord, W. H.....	1864
*Delano, L. H.....	1860	Gehlke, C. E.....	1906
Dellinger, J. H.....	1907	Gerstenlauer, Walter	1913
*Dempsey, William	1850	Gilbert, D. A.....	1910
Dickerman, John	1891	Grant, C. R.....	1872
Dodd, E. L.....	1897	*Gregory, E. S.....	1852
*Doggett, Thomas	1848	Griswold, H. H.....	1909
Doolittle, G. H.....	1906	Griswold, R. H.....	1909
Downer, E. T.....	1917	Grossberg, M. H.....	1918
Drayer, C. E.....	1902	*Gunn, W. E.....	1898
Driesbach, R. R.....	1912	Hall, H. F.....	1911
Drury, M. M.....	1877	Handyside, D. P.....	1907
Dunbar, W. G.....	1913	*Hanford, F. A.....	1871
Duncan, H. T.....	1901	*Hanford, F. S.....	1866
*Dunlap, A. B.....	1850	Haring, H. A.....	1898
*Dunshee, Norman	1845	*Harmon, Julian	1846
Dynes, J. H.....	1891	*Harrington, C. F.....	1870
*Eells, James	1856	Harris, J. M.....	1907
*Emerson, Daniel	1839		

Harter, G. S.....	1875
*Hastings, Truman	1870
Haydn, H. M.....	1896
Hayes, R. A.....	1915
*Heacock, G. W.....	1840
Heinmiller, E. G.....	1911
Heinmiller, W. H. C.....	1904
Hepfinger, H. A.....	1903
*Higley, B. S.....	1859
Hinsdale, E. C.....	1885
Hinsdale, M. L.....	1885
Hintzman, C. L.....	1911
Hitchcock, C. E.....	1883
*Hitchcock, H. L.....	1848
*Hitchcock, H. V.....	1859
*Hitchcock, J. F.....	1859
*Hitchcock, Reuben	1847
*Hoadley, George	1844
Hobart, N. B.....	1878
Hobday, E. J.....	1899
Hoddinott, R. J.....	1910
Hodgman, K. E.....	1905
Hodous, Lewis	1897
Hollinger, R. W.....	1909
Hopkins, E. H.....	1889
Hopkins, W. R.....	1896
Hopwood, E. C.....	1901
Horn, C. M.....	1908
Horst, A. J. W.....	1907
*Hosford, H. B.....	1856
Hosford, H. H.....	1880
Hough, John	1847
House, J. H.....	1868
Housel, Anthony	1872
*Howard, B. E.....	1883
Hubbell, J. L.....	1912
*Hudson, C. F.....	1842
Hughes, Rupert	1892
Hunter, H. K.....	1909
Hurlebaus, H. W.....	1898
Huston, L. P.....	1917
Jacobs, W. J.....	1888
Jaeger, D. G.....	1897
*Jenkins, W. G.....	1874
Jenks, P. R.....	1904
Jeremiah, R. W.....	1912
Jeschke, Harry	1895
Johnson, Herrick	1866
*Jones, F. H.	1882
Jones, F. T.....	1897
Jones, J. P.....	1875

Jones, N. M.....	1899
Jones, O. I.....	1905
Jones, R. W.....	1916
Joseph, R. S.....	1909
Judson, C. A.....	1886
Kaiser, J. B.....	1908
Kelley, L. A.....	1878
Kennan, C. L.....	1867
Kennan, H. L. K.....	1873
Kennan, J. R.....	1871
*Kennan, J. G.....	1879
*Kennedy, W. S.....	1846
*Kent, C. L.....	1840
Kiefer, J. B.....	1916
Kieger, E. F.....	1910
Kingsley, H. C.....	1847
*Kirtland, J. P.....	1847
Knisely, W. B.....	1903
Kramer, S. E.....	1900
Kunz, H. W.....	1909
Ladd, G. T.....	1864
*Latimer, C. L.....	1850
Laub, W. J.....	1900
Laubscher, G. G.....	1906
*Lauer, P. E.....	1885
Lawrence, C. L.....	1879
*Lee, J. C.....	1848
Leeds, S. P.....	1850
Lees, J. T.....	1886
*Leonard, Cuyler	1843
Leonard, E. T.....	1887
Leutner, W. G.....	1901
Lewis, A. H.....	1894
Lewis, M. F.....	1898
Logee, F. E.....	1911
*Long, Clement	1847
Loomis, L. C.....	1904
Loomis, M. E.....	1909
*Loomis, Samuel	1849
Lowe, R. C.....	1904
Ludlow, A. I.....	1898
Ludlow, A. C.....	1884
*Lyman, Darius, Jr.....	1839
*Lyman, O. A.....	1844
Lynch, B. A.....	1891
*McConaughy, Nathaniel	1852
McDonald, D. M.....	1913
McEwen, H. T.....	1878
McEwen, R. S.....	1911
McFadden, J. M.....	1917

McGiffert, A. C.....	1882
McGowan, F. S.....	1890
McLane, J. W.....	1883
McMyler, H. T.....	1906
*McSweeney, John	1875
Mabley, A. H.....	1894
*Maginnis, Franklin	1837
Mallory, H. S.....	1899
Malone, C. B.....	1908
Malone, J. W.....	1909
Manbeck, P. D.....	1914
Manchester, F. S.....	1899
*Marsh, G. D.....	1873
Marshall, G. G.....	1914
Marshall, G. M.....	1883
Martin, A. H.....	1895
Mathews, D. C.....	1900
*Mathews, G. R.....	1884
*Marvin, E. P.....	1842
Mattill, H. A.....	1906
Meub, W. H.....	1908
Meyer, E. S., Jr.....	1893
Meyer, Frank	1898
Mills, V. G.....	1904
Mochel, Arthur	1917
Mook, D. E.....	1900
Morrill, F. F.....	1868
<i>Morris, E. D.....</i>	<i>1856</i>
Morse, K. S. P.	1918
*Muckley, H. G.....	1902
Murbach, Ralph	1910

Nearpass, H. L.....	1905
*Newberry, J. S.....	1846
<i>Newton, Alfred</i>	<i>1847</i>
*Newton, A. W.....	1861
Nolan, W. J.....	1914
*Nooney, James	1847
*Noyes, H. V.	1861
*Nutting, Charles	1840
*Nutting Rufus	1843

Oberlin, J. F.....	1904
Osborn, J. W.....	1901
Osborn, W. O.....	1890
Osborne, C. N.....	1906
Otis, E. M.....	1903
Ozanne, C. E.....	1889

Packard, R. M.....	1899
*Page, B. St. J.....	1834
*Paine, G. E.....	1849
*Paine, H. E.....	1845

Palda, G. A.....	1900
Palmer, A. H.....	1879
*Palmer, C. W.....	1848
Palmer, S. C.....	1873
Parker, H. E.....	1903
Parks, H. F.....	1886
Parks, Sheldon	1879
Parsons, W. C.....	1863
Partridge, C. W.....	1911
*Patch, Rufus	1841
Paull, C. H.....	1912
Payer, H. F.....	1897
Pease, R. A.....	1911
Peck, W. B.....	1901
Peets, Elbert	1912
*Perkins, Jacob	1847
*Perkins, W. R.....	1868
*Pettibone, W. S.....	1886
*Phillips, B. F.....	1852
*Pierce, C. R.....	1844
*Pierce, G. E.....	1847
Pierce, R. H. H.....	1905
Pierson, P. I.....	1907
<i>Platner, S. B.....</i>	<i>1889</i>
Pope, P. R.....	1898
Pratt, W. W.....	1885
Preston, H. A.....	1893
Pritchard, S. A.....	1910

Quintrell, Clayton	1913
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Randall, D. P.....	1913
Rankin, H. D.....	1898
*Read, M. C.....	1848
Reece, E. J.....	1903
Reindel, H. F.....	1916
*Reynolds, E. W.	1846
*Rice, H. H.....	1867
*Richards, G. J. E.....	1872
Rider, H. A.....	1909
Roberts, H. F.....	1884
*Roberts, Thomas	1856
Robertson, J. A.....	1896
Robinson, H. H.....	1914
Robison, W. L.	1905
Roeder, A. M. (Mrs. J. R. Bell)	1887
Rooke, W. J.....	1910
Rosenberger, H. C.....	1915
Roth, S. E.....	1909
*Rouse, B. W.....	1839
Routsong, R. C.....	1911
*Rueger, Karl	1847

Sacheroff, A. L.....	1918	Tait, H. J.....	1910
Sadler, L. A.....	1887	*Tallman, A. P.....	1866
*Samson, Almon	1849	Tanner, R. H.....	1896
*Sanders, W. D.....	1845	Taplin, C. F.....	1901
Sanders, W. F.....	1897	*Tayler, R. W.	1872
*Sawyer, R. A.....	1851	*Taylor, C. H.....	1846
*Sawyer, R. F.....	1849	*Taylor, H. S.....	1840
*Sayles, Dwight	1851	Thomas, C. W.....	1900
Saywell, G. W.....	1902	Timme, A. R.....	1912
Schamps, W. L.....	1912	Tolles, S. H.....	1878
Schuele, N. A.....	1916	*Tomlinson, J. L.....	1849
Scott, J. T.....	1911	*Tracy, Ira	1851
*Scott, J. H.....	1846	Trautmann, W. D.....	1914
*Scudder, E. C.....	1850	Treat, E. P.....	1895
*Scudder, J. W.....	1850	Tuckerman, L. B.....	1901
Seaman, W. L.....	1897	Tuttle, R. A.....	1894
*Seelye, S. T.....	1843	*Twining, A. C.....	1850
Senghas, E. W.....	1915	Tyler, E. J.....	1908
*Sexton, W. D.....	1877	Tyler, J. W.....	1899
*Seymour, J. M.....	1870	Tyler, R. S.....	1901
*Seymour, N. P.....	1847	*Upson, H. S.....	1880
*Seymour, T. D.....	1870	Upson, W. F.....	1878
*Shaw, C. A.....	1881	*Upson, W. H.....	1842
*Shaw, James	1834	*Vance, E. D.....	1871
*Shaw, J. M.....	1871	*Vance, J. H.....	1873
*Shedd, J. G.....	1865	Van Ness, W. C.....	1883
*Shepherd, Forrest	1847	Vitz, C. P. P.....	1904
Sigler, W. J.....	1894	*Vrooman, Daniel	1849
*Sill, E. N.....	1847	Wade, H. C.....	1911
Sluss, H. O.....	1895	Wadhams, C. E (Mrs. D. E. Beardsley)	1886
*Smith, Carlos	1848	Waite, F. C.....	1892
Smith, C. J.....	1870	*Walker, R. M.....	1832
Smith, D. L.....	1899	Wallace, C. M.....	1905
*Smith, Hamilton	1847	*Watterson, M. G.....	1860
Smythe, G. F.....	1874	Webster, J. C.....	1912
Solomon, H. W.....	1917	Wefel, W. J.....	1913
Southworth, M. R.....	1902	Wehr, C. J.....	1898
*St. John, Samuel.....	1847	Weisman, Russell	1912
*Stevens, E. U.....	1888	Welsh, Arthur	1911
Stewart, G. H.....	1908	Wessolek, J. W.....	1917
Stilson, R. H.....	1893	White, A. B.....	1905
*Stowell, A. D.	1853	White, A. F.....	1912
Strauss, F. M.....	1903	White, J. G.....	1865
Street, E. V.....	1912	White, W. D.....	1915
Strong, C. A.....	1905	Wickham, B. B.....	1896
*Strong, Josiah	1869	Wiegman, A. D.....	1911
*Strong, Sidney	1863	Wiers, E. S.....	1895
Stuart, E. W.....	1862	*Wilbor, P. A.....	1866
Swan, W. L.....	1877	Wilcox, O. N.....	1902
Sweet, D. H.....	1913		
Sunderland, M. B.....	1916		

Williams, C. T.....	1862	Winch, L. H.....	1884
Williams, E. C.....	1892	*Wolcott, Alfred	1880
*Williams, E. P.....	1864	* <i>Wolcott, Elizur</i>	1856
*Williams, Elwood	1869	*Wright, C. C.....	1861
*Williams, H. W.....	1841	*Wright, E. B.....	1859
*Williams, J. H.....	1895	Wright, G. A.....	1887
Williams, L. B.....	1902	Wright, J. A.....	1880
*Williams, W. G.....	1861	*Wright, R. H.....	1863
Williamson, C. C.....	1904	Wurts, A. H.....	1913
Williamson, J. D.....	1870	Wyant, C. C.....	1890
*Williamson, S. E.	1864		
*Willoughby, E. C. H.....	1849	Yost, M. Y.....	1912
*Wilson, Amzi	1868	Young, A. F.....	1911
*Wilson, James	1854	* <i>Young, C. A.</i>	1856
*Wilson, L. B.....	1848		
Wilson, S. S.....	1888	Zinner, O. J.....	1907

SUMMARY

Total Alumni Members	451
- Living	314
Deceased	137
 Total Members not Alumni	 59
Living	15
Deceased	44
 Total all Members	 510
Living	329
Deceased	181

COLLEGE FOR WOMEN
SECTION
OF
THE ALPHA OF OHIO

HISTORY OF THE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN SECTION OF THE ALPHA OF OHIO

On March 5, 1901, the faculty of the College for Women voted that an "application be made for entrance into Phi Beta Kappa and that the matter be entrusted to Miss Palmié." In October, 1903, President Thwing reported to the faculty that five chapters had approved the application. Thus endorsed, the application for a chapter was presented to the Senate of the United Chapters of Phi Beta Kappa by a committee of the faculty consisting of Professors Emma M. Perkins, Robert W. Deering and Doctor Allyn A. Young.

To this application the Senate replied as follows: "On account of the close connection of this College and Adelbert College of the University, it is deemed inadvisable to consider the application, since the council, by denying a chapter to Barnard College, has practically established the rule that two charters should not be granted to closely affiliated institutions." At the same time the Senate authorized the Alpha to extend to the College for Women the right to membership granted in its own charter. This decision placed the responsibility for the foundation of the chapter upon the Alpha of Ohio. The latter had been, in 1903, one of the chapters to endorse the College for Women application; and in 1904 it appointed the standing committee on new charters, Professor C. J. Smith, '70, the Rev. Dr. J. D. Williamson, '70, and Harry A. Haring, '98, as a special committee with power to outline a plan, in conjunction with the faculty of the College for Women, providing for all details of organization and for the election of alumnae members. In 1905, the Secretary of the Alpha, Professor C. P. Bill, '94, was added to this committee. On May 10, 1906, after con-

siderable preliminary work, a joint meeting was held with the College for Women faculty committee. Professor Hippolyte Gruener of the College for Women faculty, a member of the Alpha of Connecticut, was invited to join in the deliberations.

The committee of the Alpha presented to the joint committee a draft of the regulations to govern the proposed extension of membership, as follows:

"The Alpha of Ohio, which is now the chapter of Phi Beta Kappa in Adelbert College, extends its privileges to the College for Women of Western Reserve University under the following provisions:

1. There shall be a section of the Alpha consisting of members elected from the students and alumnae of the College for Women.

2. This section shall have separate meetings and shall transact the business properly belonging to it as a subordinate section, including the election and initiation of members. But in all these things it shall adopt as its rule of procedure the constitution and laws of the Alpha.*

3. The records of the secretary of the section shall be submitted annually to the Alpha for review and approval.

4. The income derived from initiation fees shall be paid annually to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Alpha."

These provisions were unanimously adopted, and it was voted that they be signed by all members of the joint committee.

It was unanimously voted to adopt the following rule in electing former graduates of the College for Women to membership in the College for Women section:

"The classes, up to the present Senior class shall be grouped together and one-fourth of this whole number shall be taken as a maximum. Those graduates shall be elected whose work reaches an average of grade E in one-fourth of their courses, irrespective

*See pp. 24-31.

of the nature of any particular mark, provided the number thus elected be not more than one fourth of the whole body of graduates*."

On June 6, a second meeting of the joint committee was held, at which it was unanimously voted to elect to membership in the Alpha those members of the Senior class of that year who had taken at least three-fourths of their college course at the College for Women, and who had attained an average grade of E in at least one-fourth of their courses, provided that the total number elected should not exceed one-fourth of the class. This is the rule under which members of Phi Beta Kappa were elected until 1917.

In that year this section adopted the following rule governing eligibility:

"Candidates for a B. A. degree must have fifteen E's above an average of G and must be in the first fifth of the class, counting all who are eligible to consideration. This number fifteen is based on the curriculum of forty semester courses.

Students are not eligible unless the course was completed within four years of residence and in case of extenuating circumstances the matter will be reported to the Phi Beta Kappa executive committee** for decision.

Candidates for the B. S. degree are eligible, beginning with the 1917 graduates. They must attain a grade of E over an average of G, in 36.3 per cent of their academic work, and further be included in the first fifth of the whole class, all the courses of their curriculum being taken into consideration.

The absolute requirement shall be 36.3 per cent of thirty courses (academic), that is, eleven E's, and no student shall be

*Seventy-seven alumnae from the classes of 1892-1905, inclusive, were elected in accordance with this regulation.

** At the annual meeting of 1916 the section voted the appointment by the officers of an executive committee, the individual members of which should each serve three years, the term of one member expiring each year. The aim of this arrangement was to introduce into the management of the chapter's affairs a stability not afforded by the system of rotation in the offices of president, vice-president and secretary-treasurer.

elected with a lesser number, no matter what proportion it shall represent. In case the academic courses fall below the limit twenty-eight, a student shall no longer be eligible."

The meetings of the College for Women section have been held, from the beginning of the Chapter in 1906, on the Saturday afternoon preceding Commencement. There have usually been, in addition to the regular business of the meetings, addresses by members of the faculty and others; in the most recent years a banquet has been a part of the annual gathering of the chapter. Following is a list of addresses delivered before the session:

- 1907 President Charles F. Thwing: "What Needs in Life Should the College Fill?"
- 1908 Professor Emma M. Perkins: "The Outlook of the Scholar."
- 1909 Professor S. B. Platner: "The Vagaries of a Conservative."
Miss M. W. Wildman, poem: "The Love of Wisdom for Our Guide in Life."
- 1910 Professor H. N. Fowler: "The College Training of Women."
- 1912 Miss Florence E. Allen: "Immigration."
- 1913 Hosea Ballou Morse: "The Repayment by the West of its Debt to the East."
- 1914 Professor Emma M. Perkins: "The Worth of Phi Beta Kappa."
- 1915 Professor Henry E. Bourne: "The Balance Sheet of a Century's Wars."
- 1916 Professor Lynn Thorndike: "Measuring Euripides."
- 1917 Professor Elbert J. Benton. "Fitting the Monroe Doctrine to World Politics."

The College of Women section has revived an ancient and now disused custom of the Alpha, which is that it requires dues from its members. The income from this source has been used in the past to publish the annual addresses delivered before the section.

COLLEGE FOR WOMEN SECTION ALPHA OF OHIO

OFFICERS

PRESIDENTS

Term of Office.	Class.
1906-07 MAUDE LAURA KIMBALL.....	1894
1907-08 MARY WILCOX McCLAIN (MARY WILCOX).....	1894
1908-09 ELIZABETH MCGOREY	1901
1909-10 PHOEBE LUEHRS (MRS. M. O. TRIPP).....	1900
1910-11 RUTH PEET SMITH.....	1896
1911-12 MARION WARNER WILDMAN (MRS. JESSE A. FENNER).....	1898
1912-13 GERTRUDE ALMIRA SANDERSON	1899
1913-14 EDITH MAY TEAGLE.....	1899
1914-15 GRACE HENDERSON JOHNSON (GRACE MORELAND HENDERSON)	1899
1915-16 MARY VAN EPPS SANDERSON (MARY E. VAN EPPS).....	1904
1916- GERTRUDE KRAUSS BOTTGER (GERTRUDE F. KRAUSS).....	1909

VICE - PRESIDENTS

1906-07 HELEN ELECTRA THOMAS (MRS. HOWARD L. BLACKWELL)..	1901
1907-08 MARION WARNER WILDMAN (MRS. JESSE FENNER).....	1898
1908-09 EMILY CHRISTIANA MONCK.....	1893
1909-10 GRACE HENDERSON JOHNSON (GRACE MORELAND HENDERSON)	1899
1910-11 WINIFRED ALICE STORER.....	1900
1911-12 LOIS MARGARET TUCKERMAN.....	1907
1912-13 KATHERINE CROXTON	1896

1913-14	CHARLOTTE MAY PARKER.....	1903
1914-15	MARY VAN EPPS SANDERSON (MARY E. VAN EPPS).....	1904
1915-16	GERTRUDE KRAUSS BOTTGER (GERTRUDE F. KRAUSS).....	1909
1916-	HELEN FOOTE ROBERTS.....	1900

SECRETARY-TREASURERS

1906-07	GERTRUDE ALMIRA SANDERSON.....	1899
1907-08	ALICE DUNHAM (MRS. DAVID EDWARD GREEN).....	1903
1908-09	CHARLOTTE MAY PARKER.....	1903
1909-10	MABEL CROXTON ADAMS (MABEL SPENCE CROXTON).....	1901
1910-11	CHARLOTTE MAY PARKER.....	1903
1911-12	CHARLOTTE MAY PARKER.....	1903
1912-13	GERTRUDE FREDERICKA KRAUSS (MRS. GEORGE A. BOTTGER)..	1909
1913-14	GERTRUDE FREDERICKA KRAUSS (MRS. GEORGE A. BOTTGER)..	1909
1914-15	HELEN JOSEPHINE THROSSELL	1912
1915-16	MILLICENT AUGUSTA SWAIN.....	1899
1916-	RUTH SEXTON ELLING.....	1913

ALUMNAE MEMBERS

COLLEGE FOR WOMEN SECTION, ALPHA OF OHIO

Class.		Year of Election.
1892	Helen Hutchinson Cowing	1906
1893	Adelaide Cook Denison	1906
	Emily Christiana Monck	1906
1894	Mary Chesney Hover (Mrs. Harry R. Collacott).....	1906
	Maude Laura Kimball	1906
	Victoria Charlotte Lynch	1906
	Mary Wilcox (Mrs. Chas. W. McClain).....	1906
1896	Mary Fairfield Coit (Mrs. Henry L. Sanford).....	1906
	Katherine Croxton	1906
	Clare May DeGroodt (Mrs. Lowing Stephen Dorchester)	1906
	Hattie Belle Denison (Mrs. Frederick Williams).....	1906
	Bertha May Hulett (Mrs. H. J. Doolittle).....	1906
	Mary Irene McHannan	1906
	Meta Wilhelmina Peters	1906
	Ethel King Smith (Mrs. Franklin Turner Jones).....	1906
	Ruth Peet Smith	1906
1897	Clare Louise Burt (Mrs. Guy Metcalf)	1906
	Elsie Clement Davies	1906
	Mary Alice Page	1906
	Florence Waterman	1906
	Martha Augusta Withycombe (Mrs. John F. Reichert)..	1906
1898	Charlotte Marion Bush	1906
	*Edith Bigelow Gates	1906
	Marion Warner Wildman (Mrs. Jesse A. Fenner).....	1906
1899	Sarah Amanda Babbitt (Mrs. Clarence P. Bill).....	1906
	Cornelia Bultman (Mrs. William C. Meytrott).....	1906
	Grace Moreland Henderson (Mrs. Chas. C. Johnson)...	1906
	Elsie May Quiggle	1906
	Gertrude Almira Sanderson	1906

* Deceased.

	Millicent Augusta Swain	1906
	Elizabeth Mabel Tanner	1906
	Edith May Teagle	1906
	Bertha Louise Torrey (Mrs. Chas. C. Williamson).....	1906
	Alice Jane Tozer (Mrs. J. Thomas Patterson).....	1906
1900	Esther Tuckerman Allen (Mrs. Henry Clinton Gaw)....	1906
	Bertha Müller Dillow (Mrs. Karl F. Adams).....	1906
	Helen Perry Foote (Mrs. W. Elmer Roberts)	1906
	Phoebe Mary Luehrs (Mrs. M. O. Tripp).....	1906
	Ida Catherine Messer (Mrs. E. A. Carter)	1906
	Martha Barbara Mong	1906
	Josephine Munhall (Mrs. Edward W. Jacobi).....	1906
	Winifred Alice Storer	1906
1901	Mabel Eugenia Corll (Mrs. George E. Thorne).....	1906
	Mabel Spence Croxton (Mrs. Walter S. Adams).....	1906
	Elizabeth Anastatia McGorey	1906
	Helen Electra Thomas (Mrs. Howard L. Blackwell)....	1906
	Mary Butler Thwing (Mrs. James M. Shallenberger)....	1906
1902	Evelyn Maud Collins (Mrs. Harvey Bingham)	1906
	Eva Minerva Hauxhurst (Mrs. John Fish)	1906
	Mathilde Emma Junge (Mrs. E. H. Luetkemeyer).....	1906
	Rebecca Syville Markowitz (Mrs. I. W. Cassel).....	1906
	May Jane Meacham (Mrs. Fred W. Tisdell).....	1906
	Ida Young (Mrs. Louis H. Flanders)	1906
	Cornelia Zizmer	1906
1903	Maud Isabel Bruckshaw	1906
	Susie Adah De Witt (Mrs. William Rattle, Jr.).....	1906
	Alice Dunham (Mrs. David Edward Green).....	1906
	Matilda Fish (Mrs. Sterling I. Hill)	1906
	Maude Harriet King (Mrs. Edwin A. Barnes).....	1906
	Ethel Mac Donald	1906
	Charlotte May Parker	1906
1904	Florence Ellinwood Allen	1906
	Susan Elizabeth Gray (Mrs. George H. Rose).....	1906
	Irma Linn (Mrs. Walter Grothe)	1906
	Clara Beth Schneider	1906
	Anna Groh Seesholtz	1906
	Fanny Langhorne Stoney (Mrs. Raymond B. Perry)....	1906
	Mary Emily Van Epps (Mrs. Julius Sanderson).....	1906

1905	Edith Condé	1906
	Etta Freedlander	1906
	Vesta Maude Jackson (Mrs. Verne Williams Clisby)....	1906
	Carrie Louise Krauss	1906
	Elma Anne Marble	1906
	Grace Louise Pennington	1906
	Elizabeth Ellinwood Roberts	1906
	Olga Elizabeth Solberg	1906
	Ethel Georgia Ward	1906
1906	Lulu Alberdena Alburn	1906
	Jeanne Arwilda Buckmaster	1906
	Lettie May Clague (Mrs. Walter H. Kewish).....	1906
	Aimee Carolyn Friend (Mrs. Jules A. Selig).....	1906
	Clara May Horn (Mrs. George A. Bellamy).....	1906
	Margaret Dorothy Jones (Mrs. Albert Moskopp).....	1906
	Katherine Eleanor Joslyn (Mrs. Louis Gerstenberger)..	1906
	Ruth Richmond Kennan	1906
	Nellie Bell Newton (Mrs. Walter H. Caskey)	1906
	*Elva Held Thomas	1906
1907	Addie Laura Brewster	1907
	Alma Mueller	1907
	Loey May Oakley (Mrs. Walter R. Horning)	1907
	Mary Ann Peabody	1907
	Lois Margaret Tuckerman	1907
1908	Jessie Biolosky (Mrs. Manuel Levine)	1908
	Edith Leona Eastman	1908
	Hazel Elizabeth Hyatt	1908
	Vinetta Iona Lothrop	1908
	Henrietta Peiser	1908
	Maggie Richardson (Mrs. A. Wilson)	1908
1909	Lavina Writa Brothers	1909
	Harriet Moore Comstock	1909
	Marion Avis Corwin	1909
	Catherine Elizabeth Costello	1909
	Grace Mary Fiebeger	1909
	Genevieve Francisco	1909
	Jean Seavey Garrard (Mrs. R. E. Weaver).....	1909
	*Pauline Grossenbacher	1909
	Ona Kraft	1909

	Gertrude Fredericka Krauss (Mrs. George A. Bottger)....	1909
	Eileen Elizabeth Lyle (Mrs. C. H. Corbett).....	1909
	Marie Elizabeth McNeil	1909
1910	Florence Amy Critchley	1910
	Bessie Rachel Cummer	1910
	Renee Darmstadter	1911
	Sadie Rosalyne Glick (Mrs. S. Seidman).....	1910
	Clara Alberta Grant	1910
	Laura Elizabeth Jones	1910
	Miriam Rebecca Loomis	1910
	Mary Schaufler	1910
	Katherine Viola Schnell	1910
	Bertha Triester	1910
	Lois Christine Young	1910
1911	Edythe Gertrude Collins (Mrs. Russell A. Bogardus)...	1911
	Grace Bernardina Doering	1911
	Mary Hayton Clark Foshay (Mrs. F. L. Foshay).....	1911
	Irma Lois Lee (Mrs. Fred R. Bill).....	1911
	Dorothy Loomis (Mrs. Paul Kellogg)	1911
	Alice Lyle	1911
	Carol Danner McLane	1911
	Laura Stewart Paddock	1911
	Ruth Adelaide Schulte (Mrs. G. E. Morgan).....	1911
	Maud Elizabeth Sudborough	1911
	Ida Frances Treat (Mrs. Raymond O'Neill).....	1911
	Florence Elizabeth Zimmerman	1911
1912	Lulu Scranton Ecker	1912
	Edna Loisa Gates (Mrs. D. P. Handyside).....	1912
	Florence Catherine Green	1912
	Myra Elizabeth Hills	1912
	Gladys Lucille Holmes	1912
	Florence A. Kapitsky	1912
	Helen Walker Sampson	1912
	Helen Josephine Throssell	1912
	Elinor Ruthia Wells	1912
1913	Grace Mary Busby	1913
	Ethel Carlson	1913
	Florence Anne Chapman	1913
	Hermania Lucile Dorn	1913

	Ruth Sexton Elling	1913
	Lulu Bernice Garritt	1913
	Gertrude Aletha Glick	1913
	Myrtle Glueck	1913
	Helen Hubbard	1913
	Verne Marie Hull	1913
	Edna May Koppenhafer	1913
	Ruth Baldwin Lothman	1913
	Grace Skirboll	1913
	Hazel Margaret Stock	1913
1914	Julia Louise Barnes	1914
	Edith Allen Brett	1914
	Lucile Evelyn Brown	1914
	Bertha Eichenbaum	1914
	Julia Mary Leavenworth (Mrs. Henry C. Fuller).....	1914
	Rylma Carolyn Lyttle	1914
	Carol Marshall	1914
	Lucy Thusnelda Moeller	1914
	Mildred Antoinette Smithnight (Mrs. Ralph Shenton)...	1914
	Florence Lillian Sullivan	1914
	Tilla Pearl Thomas	1914
1915	Agnes May Burgess	1915
	Vivian May Cannon	1915
	Teresa Castillo	1915
	Lillian Pearl Clark	1915
	Jeannette Ralph Dyer	1915
	Vivian Goldsmith	1915
	Mary Lucile Hackedorn	1915
	Martha Holloway Jaeger	1915
	Mildred Kaufman	1915
	Clare Louise Lewis	1915
	Gertrude Katherine Mutch	1915
	Hedwig Peiser	1915
	Grace Preyer Rush (Mrs.)	1915
	Dorothy Smith	1915
	Florence Jane Walters	1915
	Helen Chessell Zink	1915

1916	Dorothy Marguerite Abrecht	1916
	Edith Mary Bayne	1916
	Leah Bratburd	1916
	Dorothy Deering	1916
	Marie Catherine Guenther	1916
	Bertha Angelica Himes	1916
	Hazel Frances Kohr	1916
	Sarah Marcus	1916
	Marybelle Gertrude Meade	1916
	Hilda Moss	1916
	Marguerite Munger	1916
	Clara Anna Pfister	1916
	Ozella Broadwell Rowe	1916
	Helen Ruggles	1916
	Sylvia Constance Sicha	1916
	Ida Bertha Somerwill	1916
	Sarah Ruby Van Deusen	1916
1917	Edith Altman Alper	1917
	Kate Sinclair Bumstead	1917
	Louise Erie Canneville	1917
	Julia Ingram Daviess	1917
	Helen Cecil Evans	1917
	Julia Harmon	1917
	Eleanor Humphreys	1917
	Sylvia Nollf Kleinsmith	1917
	Marguerite Stewart Mutch	1917
	Henrietta Ethel Rymond	1917
	Nora Edith Schreiber	1917
	Agnes Helen Schroeder	1917
	Myra Thwing	1917

INDEX

COLLEGE FOR WOMEN SECTION, ALPHA OF OHIO

Abrecht, D. M.....	1916	Croxton, Katherine	1896
Alburn, L. A.....	1906	Croxton, M. S.....	1901
Allen, E. T.....	1900	Cummer, B. R.....	1910
Allen, F. E.....	1904		
Alper, E. A.....	1917	Darmstadter, Renee	1910
		Davies, E. C.....	1897
Babbitt, S. A.....	1899	Daviess, J. I.....	1917
Barnes, J. L.....	1914	Deering, Dorothy	1916
Bayne, E. M.....	1916	De Groodt, C. M.....	1896
Bialosky, Jessie	1908	Denison, A. C.....	1893
Bratburd, Leah	1916	Denison, H. B.....	1896
Brett, E. A.....	1914	De Witt, S. A.....	1903
Brewster, A. L.....	1907	Dillow, B. M.....	1900
Brothers, L. W.....	1909	Doering, G. B.....	1911
Brown, L. E.....	1914	Dorn, H. L.....	1913
Bruckshaw, M. I.....	1903	Dunham, Alice	1903
Buckmaster, J. A.....	1906	Dyer, J. R.....	1915
Bultman, Cornelia	1899		
Bumstead, K. S.....	1917	Eastman, E. L.....	1908
Burgess, A. M.....	1915	Ecker, L. S.....	1912
Burt, C. L.....	1897	Eichenbaum, Bertha	1914
Busby, G. M.....	1913	Elling, R. S.....	1913
Bush, C. M.....	1898	Evans, H. C.....	1917
Canneville, L. E.....	1917	Fieberger, G. M.....	1909
Cannon, V. M.....	1915	Fish, Matilda	1903
Carlson, Ethel	1913	Foote, H. P.....	1900
Castillo, Teresa	1915	Foshay, M. H. C.....	1911
Chapman, F. A.....	1913	Francisco, Genevieve	1909
Clague, L. M.....	1906	Freedlander, Etta	1905
Clark, L. P.....	1915	Friend, A. C.....	1906
Coit, M. F.....	1896		
Collins, E. G.....	1911	Garrard, J. S.....	1909
Collins, E. M.....	1902	Garritt, L. B.....	1913
Comstock, H. M.....	1909	*Gates, E. B.....	1898
Condé, Edith	1905	Gates, E. L.....	1912
Corll, M. E.....	1901	Glick, G. A.....	1913
Corwin, M. A.....	1909	Glick, S. R.....	1910
Costello, C. E.....	1909	Glueck, Myrtle	1913
Cowing, H. H.....	1892	Goldsmith, Vivian	1915
Critchley, F. A.....	1910	Grant, C. A.....	1910

*Deceased.

Gray, S. E..... 1904
 Green, F. C..... 1912
 *Grossenbacher, Pauline 1909
 Guenther, M. C..... 1916

Hackedorn, M. L..... 1915
 Harmon, Julia 1917
 Hauxhurst, E. M..... 1902
 Henderson, G. M..... 1899
 Hills, M. E..... 1912
 Himes, B. A..... 1916
 Holmes, G. L..... 1912
 Horn, C. M..... 1906
 Hover, M. C..... 1894
 Hubbard, Helen 1913
 Hulett, B. M..... 1896
 Hull, V. M..... 1913
 Humphreys, Eleanor 1917
 Hyatt, H. E..... 1908

Jackson, V. M..... 1905
 Jaeger, M. H. 1915
 Jones, L. E..... 1910
 Jones, M. D..... 1906
 Joslyn, K. E..... 1906
 Junge, M. E..... 1902

Kapitsky, F. A..... 1912
 Kaufman, Mildred 1915
 Kennan, R. R..... 1906
 Kimball, M. L..... 1894
 King, M. H..... 1903
 Kleinsmith, S. N..... 1917
 Kohr, H. F..... 1916
 Koppenhafer, E. M..... 1913
 Kraft, Ona 1909
 Krauss, C. L..... 1905
 Krauss, G. F..... 1909

Leavenworth, J. M..... 1914
 Lee, I. L..... 1911
 Lewis, C. L..... 1915
 Linn, Irma 1904
 Loomis, Dorothy 1911
 Loomis, M. R..... 1910
 Lothman, R. B. 1913
 Lothrop, V. I..... 1908
 Luehrs, P. M..... 1900
 Lyle, Alice 1911
 Lyle, E. E..... 1909
 Lynch, V. C..... 1894
 Lyttle, R. C..... 1914

MacDonald, Ethel 1903
 McGorey, E. A..... 1901
 McHannan, M. I..... 1896
 McLane, C. D..... 1911
 McNeil, M. E..... 1909
 Marble, E. A..... 1905
 Marcus, Sarah 1916
 Markowitz, R. S..... 1902
 Marshall, Carol 1914
 Meacham, M. J..... 1902
 Meade, M. G..... 1916
 Messer, I. C..... 1900
 Moeller, L. T..... 1914
 Monck, E. C..... 1893
 Mong, M. B..... 1900
 Moss, Hilda 1916
 Mueller, Alma 1907
 Munger, Marguerite 1916
 Munhall, Josephine 1900
 Mutch, G. K..... 1915
 Mutch, M. S..... 1917

Newton, N. B..... 1906

Oakley, L. M..... 1907

Paddock, L. S..... 1911
 Page, M. A..... 1897
 Parker, C. M..... 1903
 Peabody, M. A..... 1907
 Peiser, Hedwig 1915
 Peiser, Henrietta 1908
 Pennington, G. L..... 1905
 Peters, M. W..... 1896
 Pfister, C. A..... 1916

Quiggle, E. M..... 1899

Richardson, Maggie 1908
 Roberts, E. E..... 1905
 Rowe, O. B..... 1916
 Ruggles, Helen 1916
 Rush, Mrs. G. P..... 1915
 Rymond, H. E..... 1917

Sampson, H. W..... 1912
 Sanderson, G. A..... 1899
 Schauffler, Mary 1910
 Schneider, C. B..... 1904
 Schnell, K. V..... 1910
 Schreiber, N. E..... 1917
 Schroeder, A. H..... 1917
 Schultze, R. A..... 1911

Seesholtz, A. G.	1904	Thwing, Myra	1917
Sicha, S. C.	1916	Torrey, B. L.	1899
Skirboll, Grace	1913	Tozer, A. J.	1899
Solberg, O. E.	1905	Treat, I. F.	1911
Somerwill, I. B.	1916	Triester, Bertha	1910
Smith, Dorothy	1915	Tuckerman, L. M.	1907
Smith, E. K.	1896		
Smith, R. P.	1896	Van Deusen, S. R.	1916
Smithnight, M. A.	1914	Van Epps, M. E.	1904
Stock, H. M.	1913		
Stoney, F. L.	1904	Walters, F. J.	1915
Storer, W. A.	1900	Ward, E. G.	1905
Sudborough, M. E.	1911	Waterman, Florence	1897
Sullivan, F. L.	1914	Wells, E. R.	1912
Swain, M. A.	1899	Wilcox, Mary	1894
		Wildman, M. W.	1898
Tanner, E. M.	1899	Withycombe, M. A.	1897
Teagle, E. M.	1899		
*Thomas, E. H.	1906	Young, Ida	1902
Thomas, H. E.	1901	Young, L. C.	1910
Thomas, T. P.	1914		
Throssell, H. J.	1912	Zimmerman, F. E.	1911
Thwing, M. B.	1901	Zink, H. C.	1915
		Zizmer, Cornelia	1902

SUMMARY

Total Members	213
Living	210
Deceased	3

THE PHI BETA KAPPA FRATERNITY

DIRECTORY OF CHAPTERS

	Year of founding
1. William and Mary—Alpha of Virginia, Williamsburg.....	1776
2. Yale—Alpha of Connecticut, New Haven.....	1780
3. Harvard—Alpha of Massachusetts, Cambridge.....	1781
4. Dartmouth—Alpha of New Hampshire, Hanover.....	1787
5. Union—Alpha of New York, Schenectady.....	1817
6. Bowdoin—Alpha of Maine, Brunswick.....	1825
7. Brown—Alpha of Rhode Island, Providence.....	1830
8. Trinity—Beta of Connecticut, Hartford.....	1845
9. Wesleyan—Gamma of Connecticut, Middletown.....	1845
10. Western Reserve—Alpha of Ohio, Cleveland.....	1847
11. Vermont—Alpha of Vermont, Burlington.....	1848
12. Alabama—Alpha of Alabama, University.....	1851
13. Amherst—Beta of Massachusetts, Amherst.....	1853
14. Kenyon—Beta of Ohio, Gambier.....	1858
15. New York University—Beta of New York, New York City...	1858
16. Marietta—Gamma of Ohio, Marietta.....	1860
17. Williams—Gamma of Massachusetts, Williamstown.....	1864
18. New York City College—Gamma of New York, New York City	1867
19. Middlebury—Beta of Vermont, Middlebury.....	1868
20. Rutgers—Alpha of New Jersey, New Brunswick.....	1869
21. Columbia—Delta of New York, New York City.....	1869
22. Hamilton—Epsilon of New York, Clinton.....	1870
23. Hobart—Zeta of New York, Geneva.....	1871
24. Colgate—Eta of New York, Hamilton.....	1878
25. Cornell—Theta of New York, Ithaca.....	1882
26. Dickinson—Alpha of Pennsylvania, Carlisle.....	1887
27. Lehigh—Beta of Pennsylvania, South Bethlehem.....	1887

28.	Rochester—Iota of New York, Rochester.....	1887
29.	De Pauw—Alpha of Indiana, Greencastle.....	1889
30.	Northwestern—Alpha of Illinois, Evanston.....	1890
31.	Kansas—Alpha of Kansas, Lawrence.....	1890
32.	Lafayette—Gamma of Pennsylvania, Easton.....	1890
33.	Tufts—Delta of Massachusetts, Tufts College.....	1892
34.	Pennsylvania—Delta of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.....	1892
35.	Minnesota—Alpha of Minnesota, Minneapolis.....	1892
36.	Iowa—Alpha of Iowa, Iowa City.....	1895
37.	Johns Hopkins—Alpha of Maryland, Baltimore.....	1895
38.	Nebraska—Alpha of Nebraska, Lincoln.....	1895
39.	Colby—Beta of Maine, Waterville	1896
40.	Syracuse—Kappa of New York, Syracuse.....	1896
41.	Swarthmore—Epsilon of Pennsylvania, Swarthmore.....	1896
42.	Wabash—Beta of Indiana, Crawfordsville.....	1898
43.	California—Alpha of California, Berkeley.....	1898
44.	Haverford—Zeta of Pennsylvania, Haverford.....	1898
45.	Wisconsin—Alpha of Wisconsin, Madison.....	1899
46.	Boston—Epsilon of Massachusetts, Boston.....	1899
47.	Vassar—Mu of New York, Poughkeepsie.....	1899
48.	Cincinnati—Delta of Ohio, Cincinnati.....	1899
49.	Princeton—Beta of New Jersey, Princeton.....	1899
50.	St. Lawrence—Lambda of New York, Canton.....	1899
51.	Chicago—Beta of Illinois, Chicago.....	1899
52.	Vanderbilt—Alpha of Tennessee, Nashville.....	1901
53.	Missouri—Alpha of Missouri, Columbia.....	1901
54.	Allegheny—Eta of Pennsylvania, Meadville.....	1902
55.	Colorado University—Alpha of Colorado, Boulder.....	1904
56.	Smith—Zeta of Massachusetts, Northampton.....	1904
57.	Stanford—Beta of California, Stanford University.....	1904
58.	North Carolina—Alpha of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.....	1904
59.	Colorado College—Beta of Colorado, Colorado Springs.....	1904
60.	Wellesley—Eta of Massachusetts, Wellesley.....	1904
61.	Ohio State—Epsilon of Ohio, Columbus.....	1904
62.	Mount Holyoke—Theta of Massachusetts, South Hadley.....	1905

63.	Texas—Alpha of Texas, Austin.....	1905
64.	Goucher—Beta of Maryland, Baltimore.....	1905
65.	Oberlin—Zeta of Ohio, Oberlin.....	1907
66.	Ohio Wesleyan—Eta of Ohio, Delaware.....	1907
67.	Illinois—Gamma of Illinois, Urbana.....	1907
68.	Michigan—Alpha of Michigan, Ann Arbor.....	1907
69.	Franklin and Marshall—Theta of Pennsylvania, Lancaster...	1908
70.	Grinnell—Beta of Iowa, Grinnell.....	1908
71.	Virginia—Beta of Virginia, University.....	1909
72.	Tulane—Alpha of Louisiana, New Orleans.....	1909
73.	West Virginia—Alpha of West Virginia, Morgantown.....	1910
74.	Denison—Theta of Ohio, Granville.....	1911
75.	Indiana—Gamma of Indiana, Bloomington.....	1911
76.	Washington and Lee—Gamma of Virginia, Lexington.....	1911
77.	Miami—Iota of Ohio, Oxford.....	1911
78.	Beloit—Beta of Wisconsin, Beloit.....	1911
79.	Lawrence—Gamma of Wisconsin, Appleton.....	1914
80.	Pomona—Gamma of California, Claremont.....	1914
81.	Georgia—Alpha of Georgia, Athens.....	1914
82.	Carleton—Beta of Minnesota, Northfield.....	1914
83.	Washington State—Alpha of Washington, Seattle.....	1914
84.	Radcliffe—Iota of Massachusetts, Cambridge.....	1914
85.	Washington University, Beta of Missouri, St. Louis.....	1914
86.	North Dakota—Alpha of North Dakota, Grand Forks.....	1914

The following were granted charters at the Triennial Council of 1916:

Knox College, Delta of Illinois, Galesburg.

Randolph-Macon Woman's College, Delta of Virginia, Lynchburg.

Bates College, Gamma of Maine, Lewiston.

The Secretary acknowledges his obligation to Professor Clarence P. Bill, Editor of the catalogue of 1905, which has served as the model of this catalogue, for reading and criticising the foregoing pages. He will gladly receive notice of any errors or omissions.

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